

## What to Know, What to Do

## LEARNING WHAT CAN MAKE YOUR CHILD'S ASTHMA WORSE IS IMPORTANT.

Activities or things that can set off asthma symptoms—such as coughing, wheezing, or breathing difficulties—are called triggers. But knowing what triggers set off your child's asthma can help you avoid an attack or symptoms whenever possible. Take a look below to see some common factors that can trigger asthma.

## **KEEP AN EYE OUT FOR THESE COMMON TRIGGERS**

- Colds or viral infections Cold air Grass, tree, weed pollens Animal dander and saliva
- Airborne molds Dust mites Cockroach droppings Cigarette smoke Exercise
- Fumes from gas stove Foods and food additives Aerosol sprays Paints or varnishes
- Household cleaners Dust/coal dust/chalk dust Prolonged laughing or crying
- Medications Emotional distress

## **TRIGGER TIPS**

Learn to identify your child's triggers, and then try these tips for reducing them to help your child feel his or her best.

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Clean and dust weekly:	
Use a vacuum with filter bags	
Wash bedding weekly in hot water (over 50°C)	
Clean thoroughly with antimold cleaners	
Dust with a damp cloth or mops	

Remove carpets, particularly from the bedroom

 $\textbf{Note:} \ \textbf{When vacuuming or cleaning, make sure your child is out of the room.}$ 

Take proper care of your child's toys:
Wash soft toys and security blankets weekly in hot water (over 50°C)
Keep most stuffed toys out of your child's bedroom as they trap dust and dust mites
Leave security blankets at home or have one for home and a different one for outside
*Asthma Triggers is to be used as a reference only. It is not to be used in place of a consultation with a doctor.
Reduce pet allergens and irritants:
Keep pets off furniture and out of your car
Keep pets out of the bedroom
Wash and brush pets frequently
Keep litter boxes in the basement, laundry room, or hall closet, rather than keeping them in the bedroom, bathroom, or other living areas of the home
Vacuum rooms daily that pets frequent or other commonly used living areas of the home
Notes: 1. When vacuuming or cleaning, make sure your child is out of the room.  2. For children with asthma, it is best to avoid direct contact with pets as they can be the main triggers of asthma attacks. You shou consult your child's doctor about the possibility of having pets at home.
Keep indoor air clean:
Clean or replace heating and air conditioner filters monthly
Clean or replace all room air filters monthly
Use an air conditioner during warm-weather months
Use a dehumidifier in the basement and in other areas where it is moist
Do not allow cigarettes or pipes to be smoked in the house or car
Avoid smoke exposure
Use an exhaust fan in kitchens and bathrooms



Use a room HEPA filter (not ionizer) in the bedroom and family/living room

